



THE WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE  
FACULTY OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

Seminar in Geometry and Topology

Room 1 ,Ziskind Building  
on Tuesday, Jun 11, 2019  
at 16:15

Gal Binyamini  
Weizmann

Point counting for foliations over number fields

Abstract:

We consider an algebraic variety  $V$  and its foliation, both defined over a number field. Given a (compact piece of a) leaf  $L$  of the foliation, and a subvariety  $W$  of complementary codimension, we give an upper bound for the number of intersections between  $L$  and  $W$ . The bound depends polynomially on the degree of  $W$ , the logarithmic height of  $W$ , and the logarithmic distance between  $L$  and the locus of points where leaves of the foliation intersect  $W$  improperly.

Using this theory we prove the Wilkie conjecture for sets defined using leaves of foliations under a certain assumption about the algebraicity locus. For example, we prove that if none of the leaves contain algebraic curves then the number of algebraic points of degree  $d$  and log-height  $h$  on a (compact piece of a) leaf grows polynomially with  $d$  and  $h$ . This statement and its generalizations have many applications in diophantine geometry following the Pila-Zannier strategy.

I will focus mostly on the proof of the main statement, which uses a combination of differential-algebraic methods related to foliations with some ideas from complex geometry and value distribution theory. If time permits I will briefly discuss the applications to counting algebraic points and diophantine geometry at the end.