

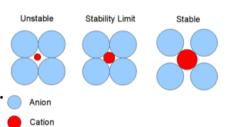
## Linus Carl Pauling 1901-1994

Nobel – Peace 1962

USA

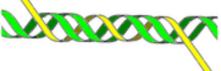
Pauling laws for the stability of ionic crystals:

- 1. Law of radius ratios.
- 2. Law of Valency and local charge balance.
- 3. Shared faces, edges and vertices of unit cell.
- 4. Crustals containing different cations.
- 5. Parsimony in unit cells symetries.



The chemical bond

Wrong interpretation of DNA structure – tripple helix



Hybridization between electronic orbits Binds atoms, and is the reason For the tetrahedral structure of carbon.

