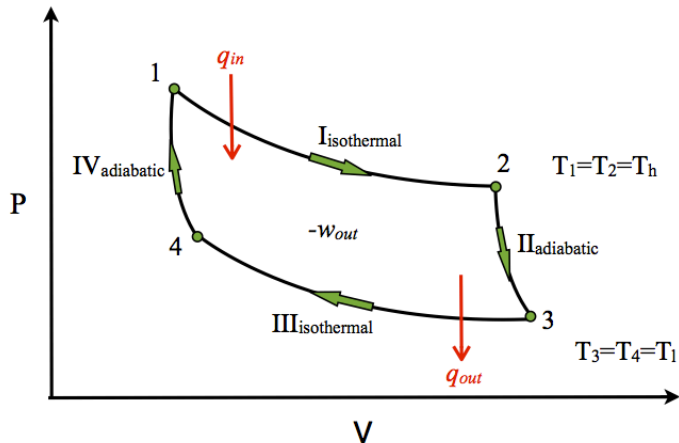
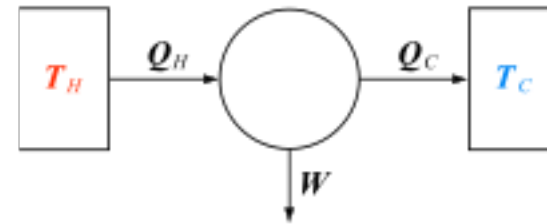
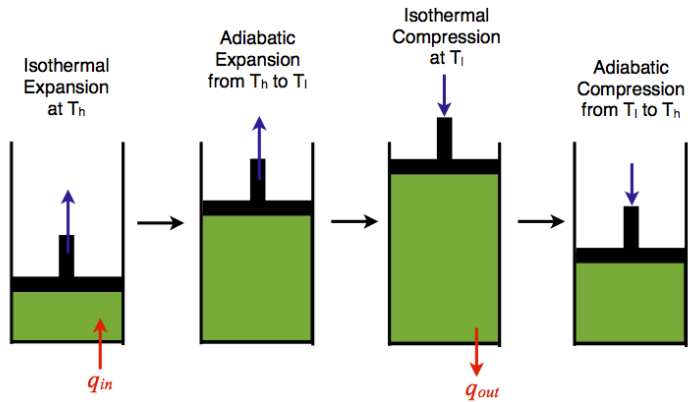




קרנו 1832–1796 Nicolas Léonard Sadi Carnot

מעגל קרנו



$$\text{efficiency} = \frac{W}{Q_H} = 1 - \frac{T_C}{T_H}$$